Ethnic Origin Mother Tongue

Metropolitan Toronto Region 1981

March 1987 **05**

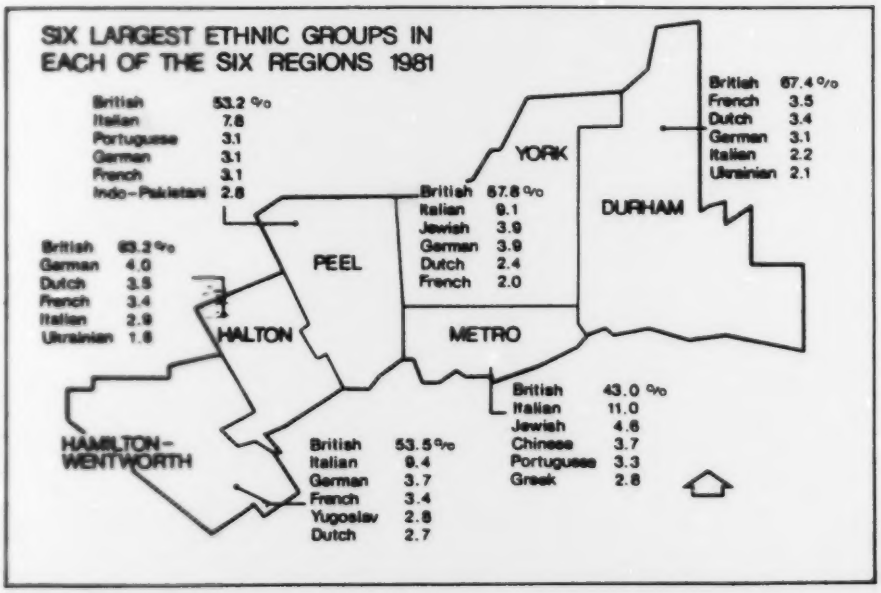
INTRODUCTION

A rich cultural diversity exists in Metropolitan Toronto and the Metropolitan Region as a result of the wide range of ethnic mix. This report illustrates the extent of the diversity by examining the ten largest ethnic groups and five largest mother tongue categories. An appreciation of the extent and nature of this diversity can assist those groups who provide services to the varied cultural mixes in the Metropolitan Region.

This report describes the ethnic and mother tongue profiles of Metropolitan Toronto, its Area Municipalities and the Metropolitan Region, based on the 1981 Census of Canada. Definitions of ethnic origin and mother tongue appear at the beginning of each section and the summary of the groupings are defined in a listing on page 19. The ethnic profile is described in terms of sex, family structure, mobility, education, occupation and employment status. The mother tongue profile is described in terms of family structure, mobility, education, occupation and occupation by sex. In addition to revealing differences and similarities between the ten largest ethnic groups and five largest mother tongue categories that are profiled, the report examines differences in geographical distribution by region of the ethnic population groups.

This department acknowledges with thanks the use of the 1981 Census statistics maintained for a large number of categories in the Ontario Ministry of Citizenship and Culture, Ethnocultural Data Bank. Statistics Canada's definitions have been used for the aggregation of sub-ethnic group data. This information is available at the lower level of Census Tracts. Comprehensive summary tables can be obtained from the Metropolitan Planning Department, Research Division.

When the 1986 Census is available a detailed comparison over the two time periods will be undertaken, in order to better understand the evolving patterns of the ethnic origin/mother tongue composition of our population. In this report, Metropolitan Toronto will be referred to as 'METRO', the Metropolitan Region, comprised of Metro, Durham, York, Peel and Halton, as the 'METRO REGION', and with Hamilton-Wentworth as the 'SIX REGIONS'.



90-06173/

ETHNIC GROUPS

Ethnic origin "refers to the ethnic or cultural group to which the respondent or the respondent's ancestors belonged on first coming to this continent" (Based on a 1/5 sample in the 1981 Census of Canada.)

The largest group in each of the six regions is the British ethnic group. Percentages vary from a low of 43% in Metro to a high of 67% in Durham. The Italian ethnic group is the second largest in all of the areas, except Halton and Durham.

TEN LARGEST ETHNIC GROUPS BY MUNICIPALITY IN METRO

TORONTO

British	232,565	39.2
Portuguese	53,045	9.0
Italian	46,235	7.8
Chinese	32,410	5.5
Jewish	21,925	3.7
Greek	17,470	3.0
French	15,930	2.7
Polish	15,625	2.6
Ukrainian	14,360	2.4
German	13,030	2.2
Other and Multiple Response	130,055	21.9
TOTAL	592,650	100.0

Toronto is comprised of 232,565 people of British ethnic origin or 39.2% of total population. Next largest is the Portuguese ethnic group but only with 9.0%. This is the only municipality where the Portuguese ethnic group is the second largest in percentage. In fact, 75% of Metro's Portuguese ethnic group live in Toronto. The next largest group is Italian, with 7.8%. Toronto and East York are the only two municipalities in which Italian is not the second largest ethnic group.

YORK

British	45,795	34.2
Italian	31,185	23.3
Black	5,580	4.2
Portuguese	5,025	3.7
Jewish	4,965	3.7
Greek	3,945	2.9
Ukrainian	3,320	2.5
German	2,780	2.1
Polish	2,620	2.0
French	2,595	1.9
Other and Multiple Response	26,185	19.5
TOTAL	133,995	100.0

In the municipality of York, the British ethnic group is the largest group with 45,795 or 34.2%. The next largest ethnic group is Italian at 23.3%. York contains 13.4% of Metro's Italian ethnic group.

ETOBICOKE

British	142,785	48.0
Italian	33,550	11.3
Ukrainian	11,130	3.8
Polish	10,470	3.5
German	9,305	3.1
French	7,370	2.5
Indo-Pakistani	6,920	2.3
Yugoslavian	6,830	2.3
Black	4,390	1.5
Chinese	4,070	1.4
Other and Multiple Response	60,475	20.3
TOTAL	297,315	100.0

Almost one-half of the population of Etobicoke reports its ethnic origin as British. The second largest group is Italian with 33,550 or 11.3%. Etobicoke is the only municipality in Metro where Yugoslavian is among the ten largest groups. Etobicoke is notedly the home of over one-quarter of the Ukrainians, Polish and Yugoslavians that reside in Metro.

NORTH YORK

British	198,715	35.7
Italian	92,590	16.7
Jewish	68,395	12.3
Chinese	17,565	3.1
Indo-Pakistani	16,505	3.0
German	12,830	2.3
Black	12,620	2.3
Greek	12,060	2.2
French	10,970	2.0
Spanish	6,095	1.1
Other and Multiple Response	107,265	19.3
TOTAL	555,610	100.0

The British group accounts for over one-third of North York's population. The second largest group is Italian. Approximately 70.0% of the Jewish population in Metro live in North York. North York also contains the largest percentage of Indo-Pakistani (31.5% of the Metro Total). Also, North York has a significant Black ethnic group community with 12,620 or 2.3%, as does Scarborough with 12,540 or 2.8%.

EAST YORK

British	51,730	51.1
Greek	7,940	7.9
Italian	5,385	5.3
Chinese	4,240	4.2
Indo-Pakistani	3,470	3.4
French	2,610	2.6
Filipino	2,115	2.1
German	1,825	1.8
Black	1,820	1.8
Other and Multiple Response	20,055	19.8
TOTAL	101,140	100.0

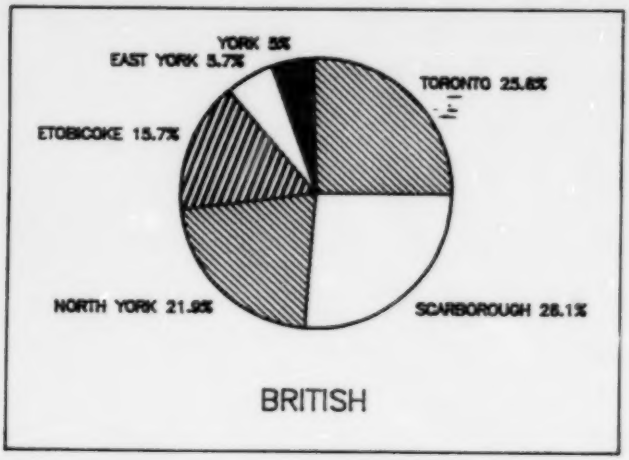
Approximately 50% of the population is of British ethnic origin with 51,730. Next largest is the Greek ethnic group at 7.9%. East York's population is 4.8% of Metro but it has 13.4% of Metro's Greek population.

SCARBOROUGH

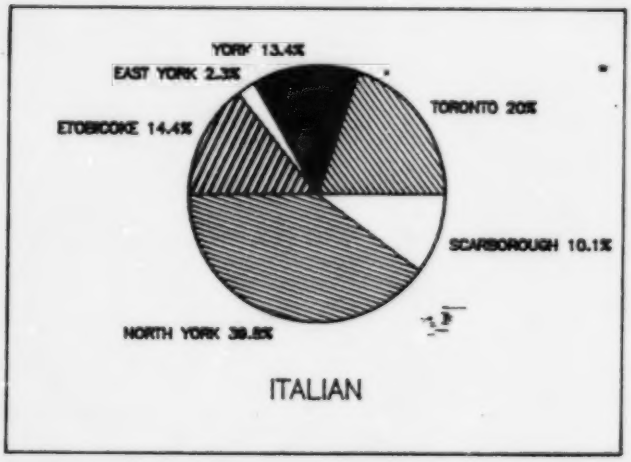
British	237,095	54.0
Italian	23,560	5.4
Chinese	17,930	4.1
Greek	14,850	3.4
Indo-Pakistani	14,535	3.3
German	13,670	3.1
Black	12,540	2.8
French	11,355	2.6
Filipino	6,050	1.4
Dutch	4,335	1.0
Other and Multiple Response	83,030	18.9
TOTAL	439,550	100.0

Among the municipalities in Metro, Scarborough has the largest percentage of British ethnic group with 54.0%. The next largest group is Italian with 5.4%, followed by people of Chinese ethnic origin at 4.1%. The Filipino group makes the ten largest only in Scarborough and East York.

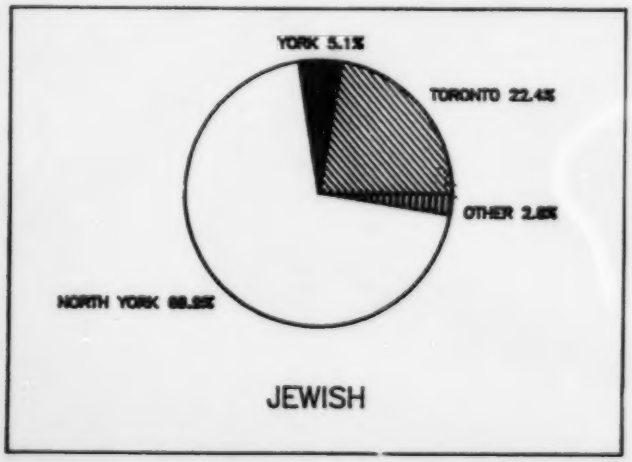
SIX LARGEST ETHNIC GROUPS IN METRO



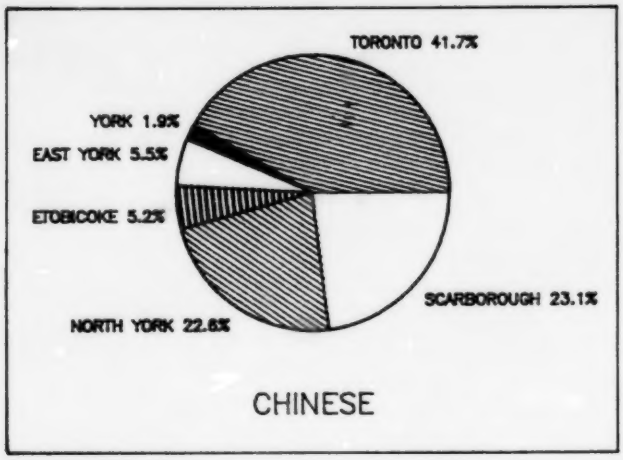
The British ethnic group is evenly distributed among the municipalities in Metro with a similar pattern as the general population. By municipality, the breakdown of the British ethnic group is as follows: Scarborough 26.1%; Toronto 25.6%; North York 21.9%; Etobicoke 15.7%; East York 5.7%; and York 5.0%.



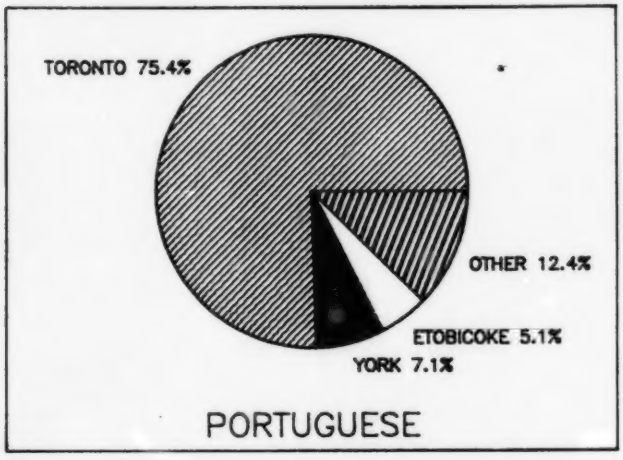
The largest concentration of persons of Italian origin is in North York with almost 40% of Metro's Italian population living there. The next two largest rankings of Italians by municipality are Toronto with 20.0%, and Etobicoke at 14.4%.



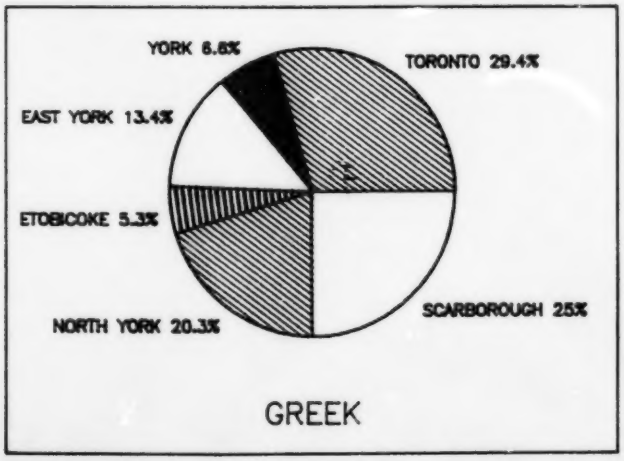
Approximately 70% of the people of Jewish ethnic origin within Metro live in North York. The next largest percentage is in Toronto with 22.4%, followed by York with 5.1%. The municipalities of East York, Scarborough and Etobicoke combined only have 2.6% of the Jewish population. This group has tended to move northward into the Region of York.



The largest percentage of people of the Chinese ethnic group are in Toronto (41.7%). Scarborough is second highest with 23.1%.



The Portuguese are the most heavily concentrated ethnic group in Metro, with Toronto containing over 75% of the total Portuguese in Metro. York has the second largest percentage at only 7.1% and Etobicoke next at 5.1%. The growth of this group is to the west as shown in the numbers for Peel Region.



The Greek ethnic group is fairly evenly distributed throughout Metro. The largest percentage resides in Toronto with 29.4%, followed by 25% in Scarborough.

TEN LARGEST ETHNIC GROUPS BY REGIONS

METROPOLITAN TORONTO

British	912,760	43.0
Italian	232,460	11.0
Jewish	97,810	4.6
Chinese	77,700	3.7
Portuguese	70,370	3.3
Greek	59,465	2.8
Black	57,715	2.7
German	53,505	2.5
Indo-Pakistani	52,390	2.5
French	51,030	2.4
Other and Multiple Responses	455,025	21.5
TOTAL	2,120,230	100.0

Metropolitan Toronto's largest ethnic group is British with 912,760 or 43.0% of total. The second largest ethnic group, Italian, is substantially lower with 232,460 or 11.0%. The rest of the ten largest in order are illustrated in the accompanying table. As is evident by the Other category there are many other ethnic groups within Metropolitan Toronto which together comprise an extremely significant proportion of the population.

METROPOLITAN REGION

British	1,663,290	49.1
Italian	306,815	9.0
Jewish	110,315	3.3
German	97,185	2.9
Chinese	91,685	2.7
Portuguese	90,955	2.7
French	89,280	2.6
Black	74,800	2.2
Indo-Pakistani	71,615	2.1
Greek	66,525	2.0
Other and Multiple Responses	726,070	21.4
TOTAL	3,390,535	100.0

The largest three ethnic groups by percentage are the same for the Metro Region and Metro. These are British, Italian and Jewish. The remaining of the largest ten are the same groups, but in a different order. This reflects the influence of Metropolitan Toronto which comprises 70% of the population.

DURHAM

British	189,370	67.4
French	9,770	3.5
Dutch	9,655	3.4
German	8,780	3.1
Italian	6,105	2.2
Ukrainian	5,765	2.1
Polish	4,440	1.6
Black	2,295	0.8
Magyar-Hungarian	1,415	0.5
Portuguese	1,375	0.5
Other and Multiple Reponses	41,840	14.9
TOTAL	280,810	100.0

Durham is the region that has the highest percentage of British persons with over two-thirds of the population, 189,370, in 1981. The next largest ethnic group in Durham is French, with only 9,770 or 3.5%. As a percentage of total, the Dutch, Ukrainian, Polish and Magyar-Hungarian ethnic groups all make the ten largest in Durham but not in Metropolitan Toronto. Durham and Halton are the only two regions where Italian is not the second largest ethnic group.

YORK

British	143,535	57.8
Italian	22,640	9.1
Jewish	9,770	3.9
German	9,595	3.9
Dutch	5,890	2.4
French	4,990	2.0
Chinese	4,040	1.6
Ukrainian	2,630	1.1
Black	2,510	1.0
Indo-Pakistani	2,230	0.9
Other and Multiple Responses	40,580	16.3
TOTAL	248,410	100.0

The Region of York's population consists of over one-half from British descent with 143,535 or 57.8%. This is the only region outside Metro where the Jewish population constitutes a significant percentage. It is also the only Region in which the Portuguese ethnic group is not in the ten largest groups.

PEEL

British	260,125	53.2
Italian	38,245	7.8
Portuguese	15,305	3.1
German	15,150	3.1
French	14,890	3.1
Indo-Pakistani	13,860	2.8
Black	10,980	2.3
Dutch	9,020	1.9
Yugoslavian	8,520	1.7
Ukrainian	7,755	1.6
Other and Multiple Responses	94,725	19.4
TOTAL	488,575	100.0

This region has a diverse population with the lowest percentage of British (next to Metro) 53.2% or 260,125. The percentage of Indo-Pakistani persons is the largest of all the Regions.

HALTON

British	159,490	63.2
German	10,155	4.0
Dutch	8,810	3.5
French	8,600	3.4
Italian	7,365	2.9
Ukrainian	3,905	1.6
Polish	3,545	1.4
Portuguese	3,340	1.3
Yugoslavian	2,800	1.1
Chinese	2,020	0.8
Other and Multiple Responses	42,470	16.8
TOTAL	252,500	100.0

Halton Region's largest ethnic group is British with 63.2% or 159,490. The group with the second largest percentage is German, followed closely by Dutch and French. Halton has the largest percentage of any of the other Regions of people of German and Dutch ethnic origin.

HAMILTON-WENTWORTH

British	217,925	53.5
Italian	38,495	9.4
German	15,220	3.7
French	13,765	3.4
Yugoslavian	11,390	2.8
Dutch	11,195	2.7
Polish	9,915	2.4
Ukrainian	8,920	2.2
Portuguese	5,950	1.5
Magyar-Hungarian	5,335	1.3
Other and Multiple Responses	69,425	17.1
TOTAL	407,535	100.0

Hamilton-Wentworth has 217,925 or 53.5% of its population from British descent. Italian is the second largest ethnic group with almost 10%.

SIX REGIONS

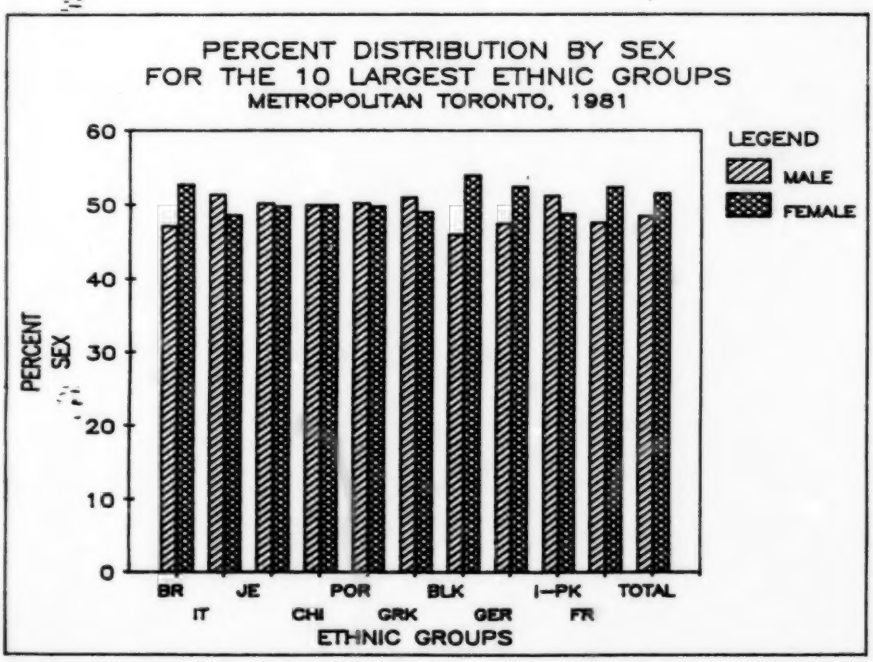
British	1,883,215	49.6
Italian	345,310	9.1
Jewish	113,555	3.0
German	112,405	3.0
French	103,045	2.7
Portuguese	96,905	2.5
Chinese	94,145	2.5
Black	77,335	2.0
Indo-Pakistani	75,055	2.0
Greek	69,405	1.8
Other and Multiple Responses	827,695	21.8
TOTAL	3,798,070	100.0

The picture of the Six Regions is similar to the Metropolitan Region and Metropolitan Toronto, once again, reflecting the significant impact of Metropolitan Toronto's size.

ETHNIC ORIGIN BY SEX

In Metro Toronto, among the ten largest ethnic groups, the only group that has an equal percentage of males and females is Chinese. The largest difference is the Black ethnic group where the per cent. split is 7.6% more for females than males.

The characteristics are very similar in the Metro Region as a whole, as compared to Metropolitan Toronto.



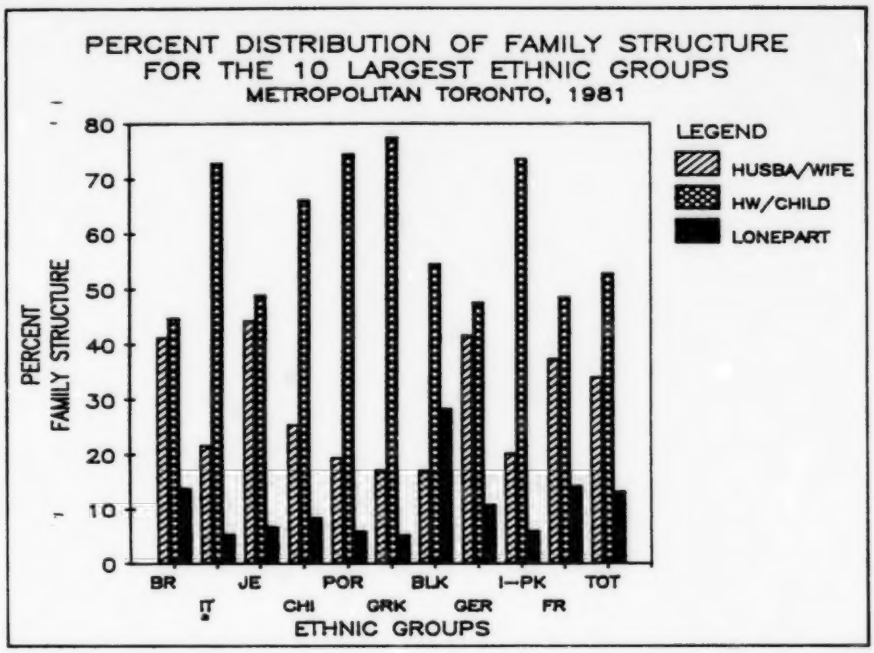
ETHNIC ORIGIN BY FAMILY STRUCTURE

The three groups of families illustrated are defined in the following manner:

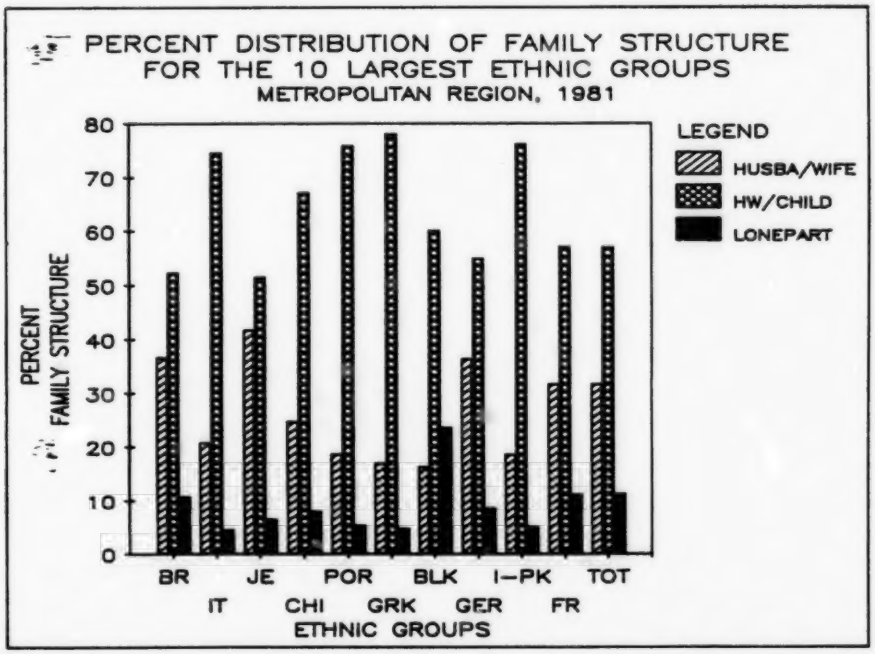
(1) husband and wife with no children;
(2) husband and wife with children; and
(3) lone parent with children.

Within Metropolitan Toronto the Italian, Chinese, Portuguese, Greek and Indo-Pakistani ethnic groups all have a very high per cent. of families which are husband and wife with children, all over 65%. Three groups, the British, Jewish and German, show almost the identical distribution, with the husband/wife with no children and the husband/wife with children being almost identical at between 40% to 45% each.

The groups which show the largest percentage of lone parent families are the Black ethnic groups at 30%, followed by the French and British ethnic groups at approximately 13%.



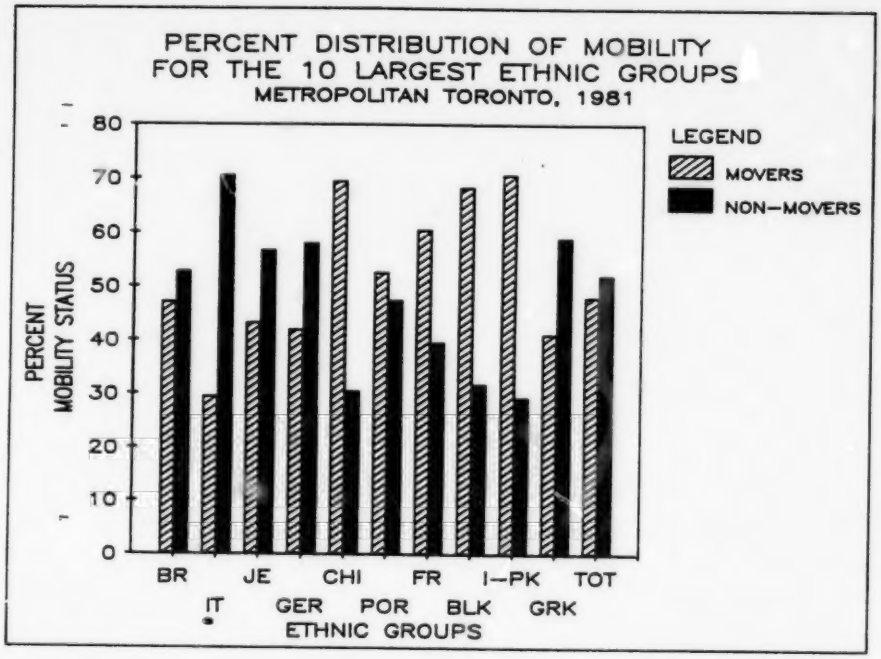
The family structure characteristics in the Metro Region, although similar to Metro, has one very clear difference. Families of 'husband/wife and children' generally have a higher percentage in the Metro Region than within Metro. This shows the higher base family formation in the Regions outside Metro.



ETHNIC ORIGIN BY MOBILITY

For the population as a whole, 50% are classified as non-movers (those who haven't moved in the last five years). Of the ten largest ethnic groups, only the British equal the average. Highest movers are Indo-Pakistani and Chinese with around 70%. This could reflect that these groups being relatively new to the country also have the highest percentage of immigration to Canada in the five years prior to 1981. The lowest percentage of movers occurs in the Italian ethnic group with only 29.4%. Portuguese are the group with the largest percentage of people who have moved within the last five years but they only moved within 5 miles and probably reflect the shift of a large portion of this group from parts of Metro to Peel Region in particular where they are the third largest group.

The movement characteristics between Metro Toronto and the Metro Region is minor because the mover and non-mover percentages are almost evenly split.

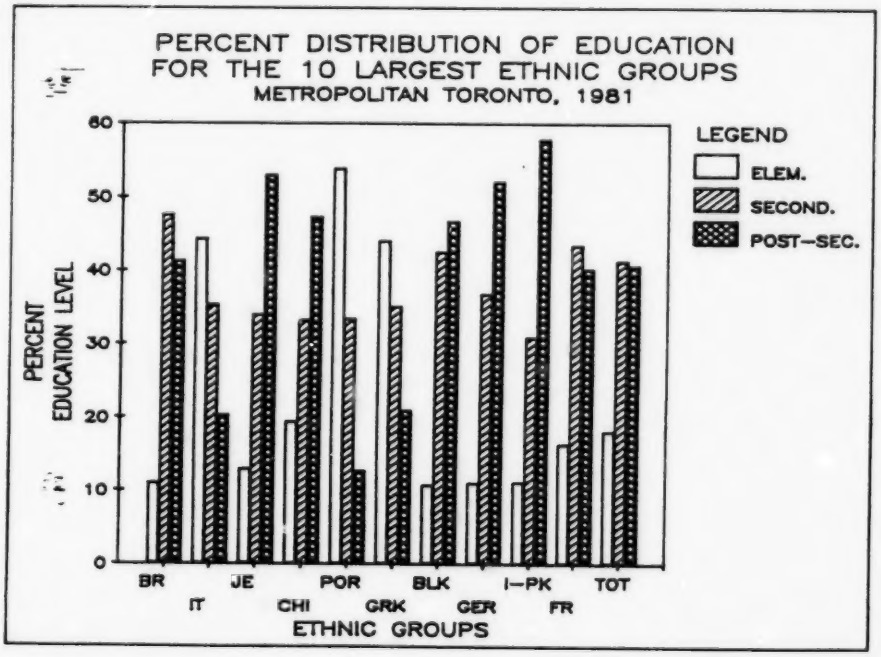


ETHNIC ORIGIN BY EDUCATION

Based upon highest level of education, in 1981, 40.6% of the population of Metropolitan Toronto, had some form of post-secondary education, and another 41.3% had secondary school education, leaving 18.1% that had elementary school education. As would be expected, the distribution of education among the ethnic groups varies greatly.

Of the groups illustrated, Chinese and French are the two ethnic groups which most closely reflect the overall Metro picture with elementary 19.4% and 16.4%; secondary 33.3% and 43.4%, and post-secondary 47.4% and 40.2% respectively. Distinctive differences are displayed by Italian, Portuguese and Greek, because they have high percentages of elementary level education and Black, German, Jewish and Indo-Pakistani because they have high post-secondary levels. The Indo-Pakistani ethnic group is especially high with almost 58% of its population with post-secondary education.

The educational distribution in Metro Region is virtually identical to that in Metro Toronto.



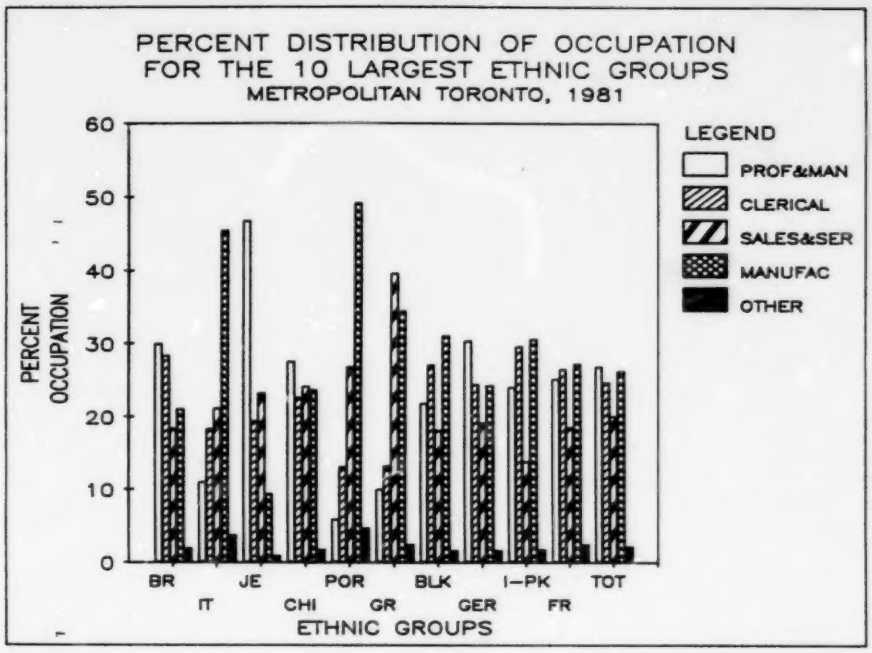
ETHNIC ORIGIN BY OCCUPATION

The overall totals for Metro by occupation shows an evenly distributed labour force among professional and managerial; clerical; sales and service; and manufacturing. The groups best depicting similar characteristics to the overall Metro or Metro Region distribution are the German and French ethnic groups. The Jewish ethnic group has a very high proportion in the professional and managerial category with almost 47%, followed by German and British at approximately 30%.

The Portuguese, Greek and Italian ethnic groups have low percentages in professional and managerial, these being 6%, 10.1% and 11.1%, respectively, compared to the Metro total of 26.8%. However, these three groups are dominant in manufacturing with the Portuguese having the highest percent of all the groups at 49.2%, followed by Italians (45.5%) and Greeks (34.5%).

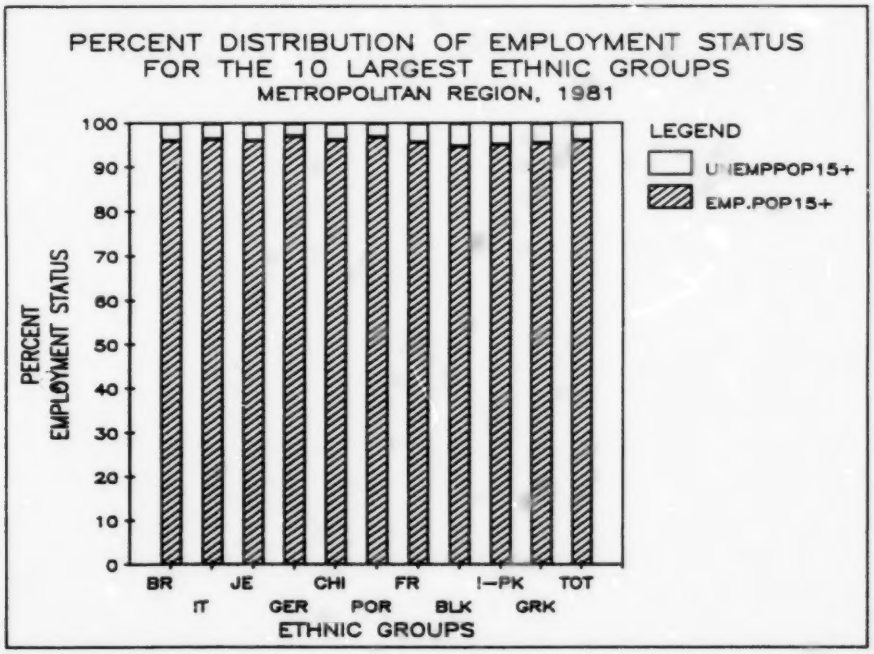
The clerical group seems to be the most balanced amongst all ethnic groups. The group with the highest per cent. is the Filipino at 33.8%, and of those illustrated the Indo-Pakistani at 29.6%.

The largest groups in sales and services are the Greek ethnic group with 39.6%, and the Portuguese ethnic group at 26.9%.



ETHNIC ORIGIN BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS

As the graph shows, the ten largest ethnic groups exhibit the same characteristics, that of having over 90% employed. There seems to be no relative difference among the groups either in Metro or the Metro Region.



MOTHER TONGUE

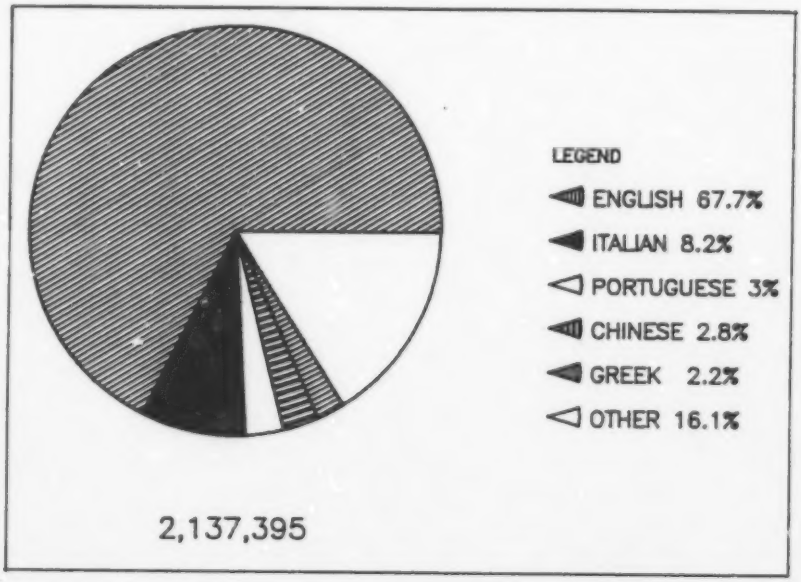
In Section II of this report, Mother Tongue characteristics are analysed in similar fashion to the Ethnic Groups in the previous section. Mother Tongue refers to the first language learned in childhood and still understood by an individual.

FIVE LARGEST MOTHER TONGUE GROUPS BY REGION

METROPOLITAN TORONTO

People with English mother tongue comprise 67.7% or 1,447,155 of the Metro total. The second largest is Italian with 8.2% or 176,450. The next two largest at around 60,000 are the Portuguese and Chinese groups, followed by the Greek group at 46,125.

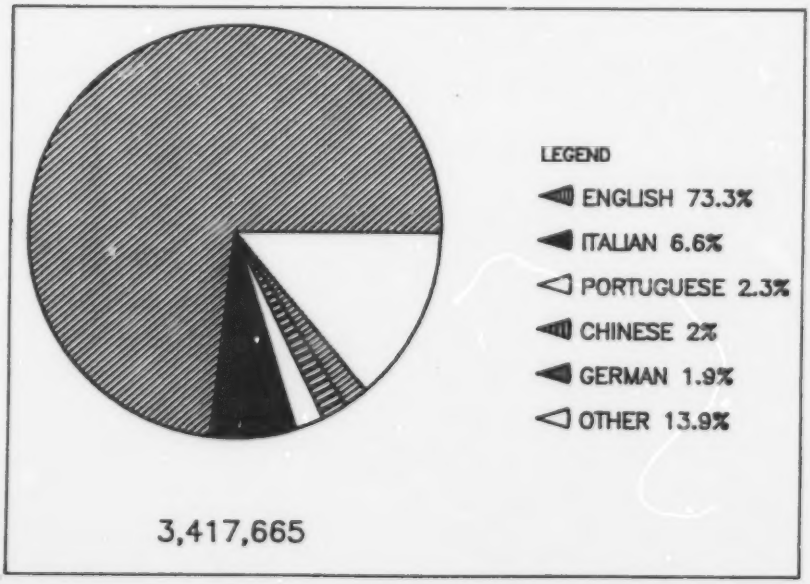
English	1,447,155
Italian	176,450
Portuguese	62,225
Chinese	60,275
Greek	46,125
Other	344,165
TOTAL	2,137,395



METROPOLITAN REGION

The Metro Region exhibits the same mother tongue distribution as Metro except the German group replaces Greek as the fifth largest.

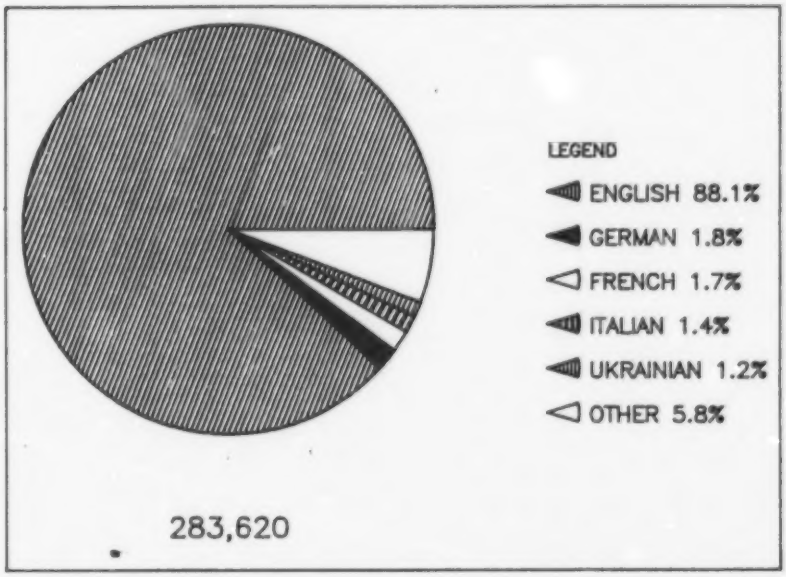
English	2,504,855
Italian	225,650
Portuguese	80,355
Chinese	69,285
German	65,800
Other	471,720
TOTAL	3,417,665



DURHAM

Durham is the region with the largest percentage of English mother tongue with 88.1%, or 249,790 of the total 283,620. The rest of the groups are under 2%. Durham and Halton are the only regions where Italian mother tongue is not second largest. Durham is the only region where Ukrainian is one of the five largest with 1.2% or 3,445 residents.

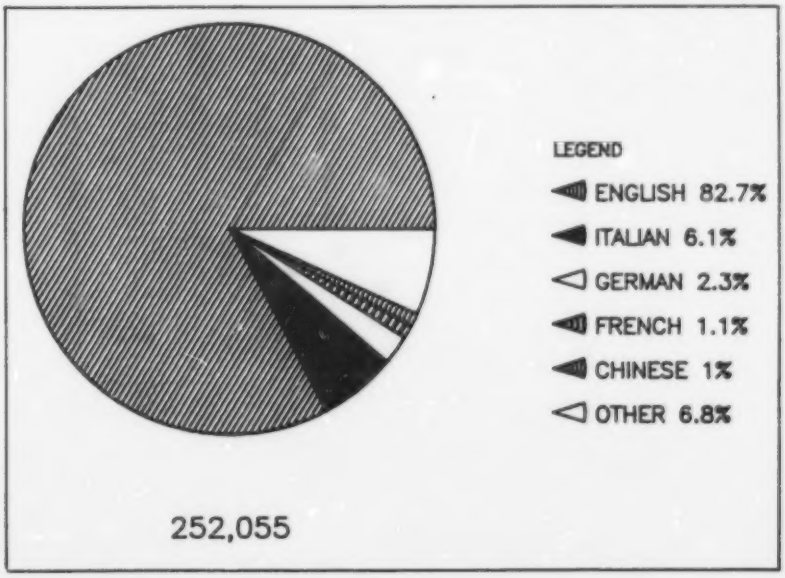
English	249,790
German	5,085
French	4,935
Italian	3,920
Ukrainian	3,445
Other	16,445
TOTAL	283,620



YORK

English mother tongue comprises 82.7% of the population. Second largest is Italian with 15,375 or 6.1%. The other five largest groups are German with 5,785, French 2,800 and Chinese at 2,520.

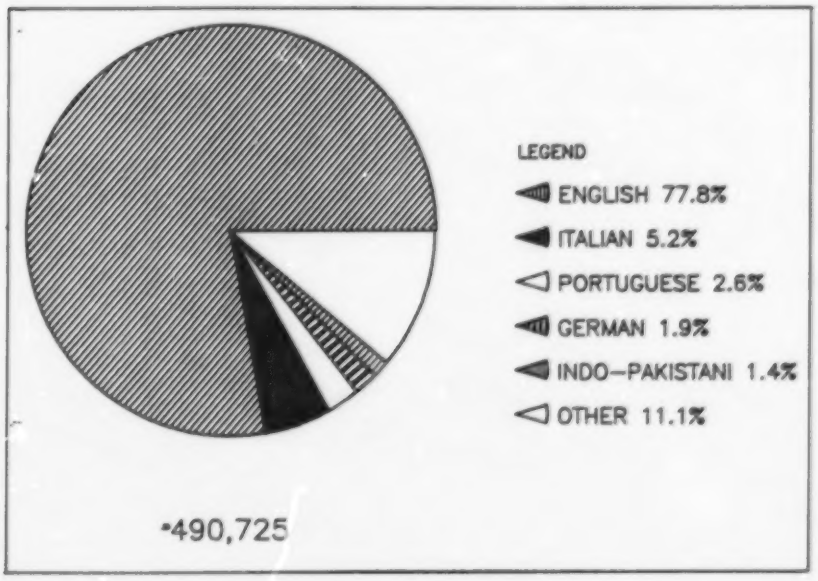
English	208,330
Italian	15,375
German	5,785
French	2,800
Chinese	2,520
Other	17,045
TOTAL	252,055



PEEL

Over three-quarters of the population of Peel list their mother tongue as English. Italian is second with 5.2%. Next are the Portuguese with 12,640, followed by the German with 9,420.

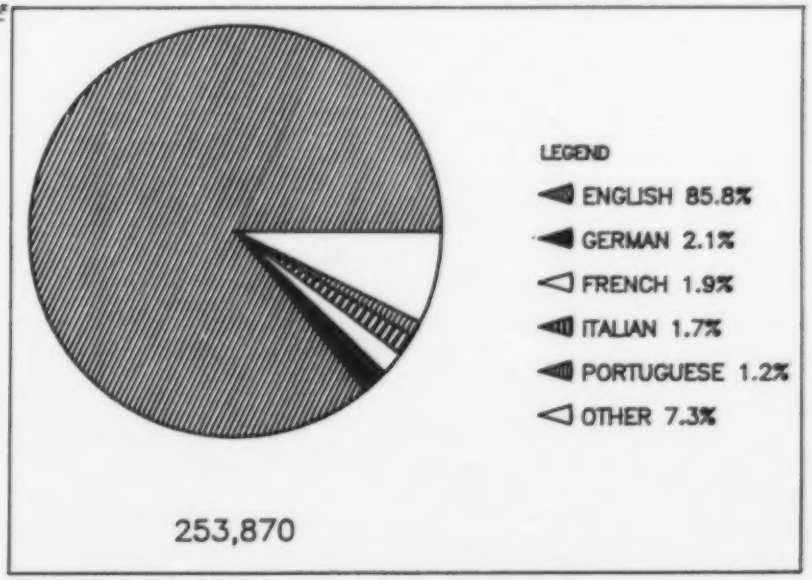
English	381,370
Italian	25,370
Portuguese	12,640
German	9,420
Indo-Pakistani	6,990
Other	54,535
TOTAL	490,725



HALTON

Halton is the region that has the second highest percentage of English speaking mother tongue. German, French, Italian are around 2%. Portuguese is the fifth largest with 1.2%, or 3,030 people.

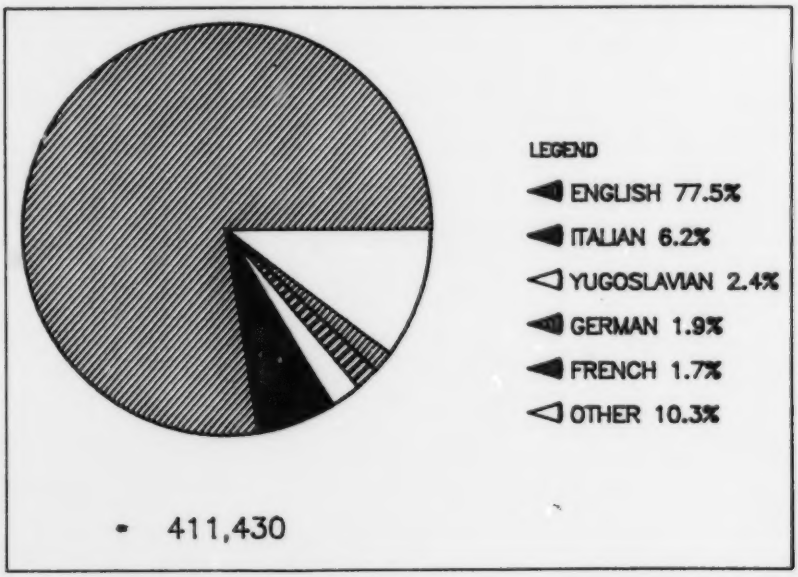
English	217,810
German	5,320
French	4,735
Italian	4,335
Portuguese	3,030
Other	18,640
TOTAL	253,870



HAMILTON-WENTWORTH

English mother tongue in Hamilton-Wentworth is the largest. This is the only region where Yugoslavian is one of the five largest groups.

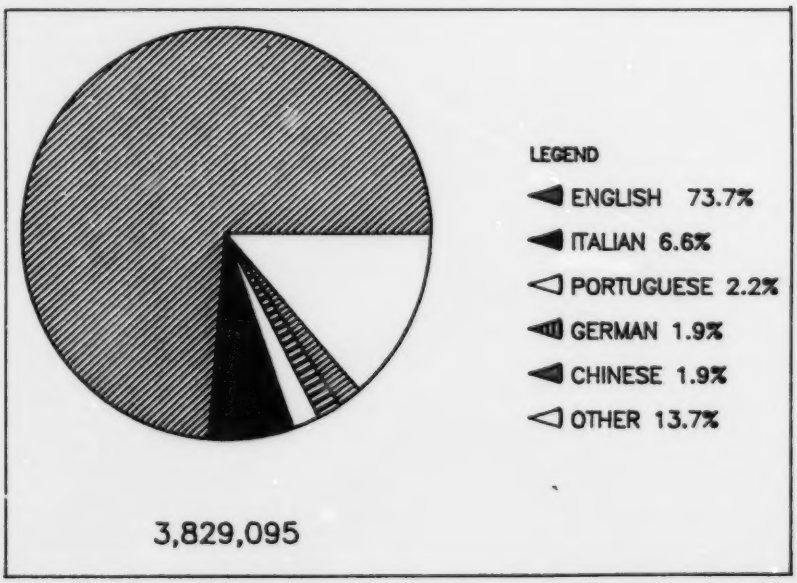
English	319,080
Italian	25,530
Yugoslavian	9,705
German	7,845
French	6,930
Other	42,340
TOTAL	411,430



SIX REGIONS

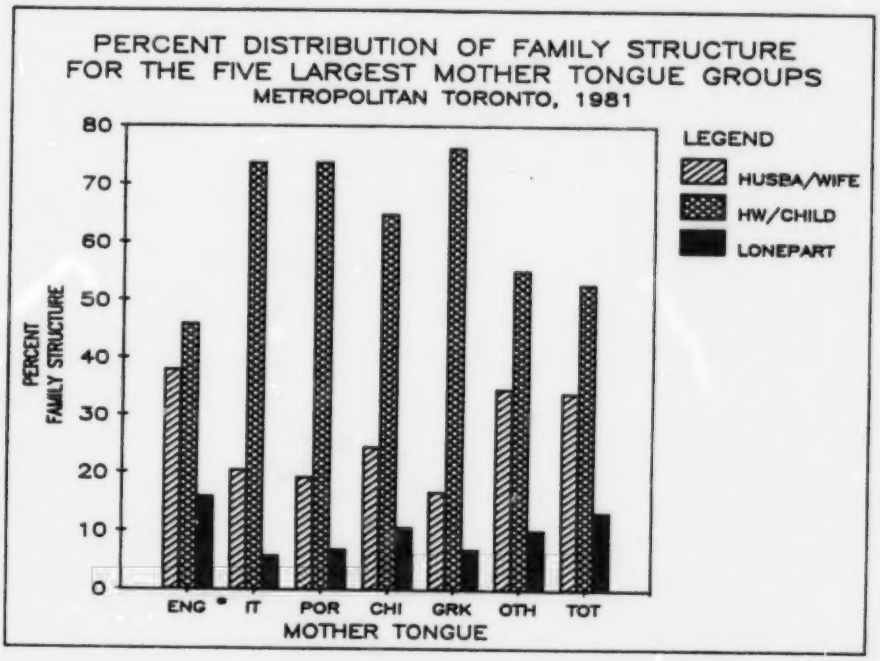
The Six Regions exhibits a similar pattern as Metropolitan Toronto.

English	2,823,935
Italian	251,180
Portuguese	85,590
German	73,645
Chinese	71,250
Other	523,495
TOTAL	3,829,095



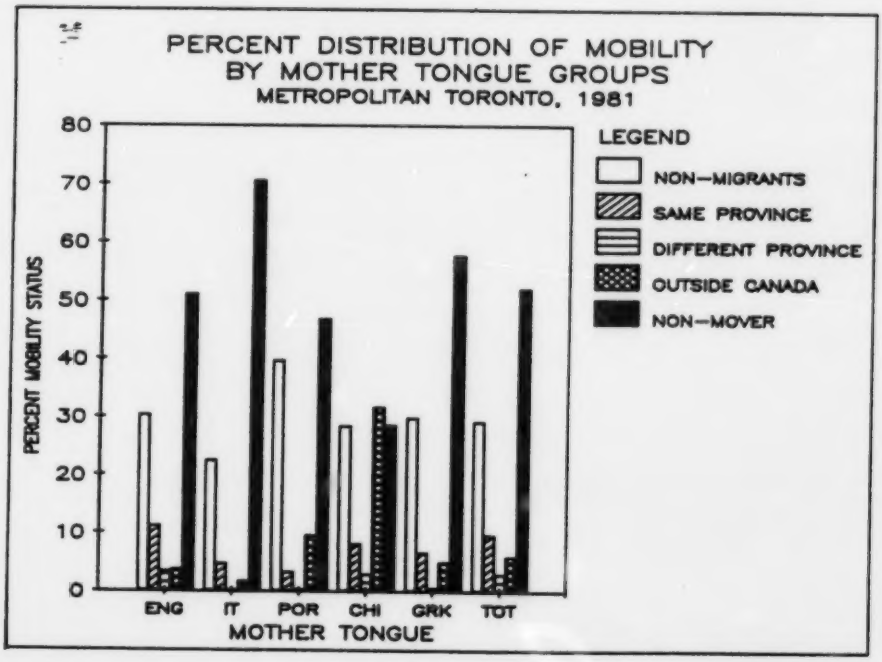
MOTHER TONGUE BY FAMILY STRUCTURE

Of the total families in Metro about one-half consist of husband, wife with children. Considerably above the average are Greek 76.3%; Portuguese 73.8% and Italian 73.7%. The highest per cent. of lone parent families are people with English as their mother tongue. The Metropolitan Region exhibits a similar pattern as Metro.



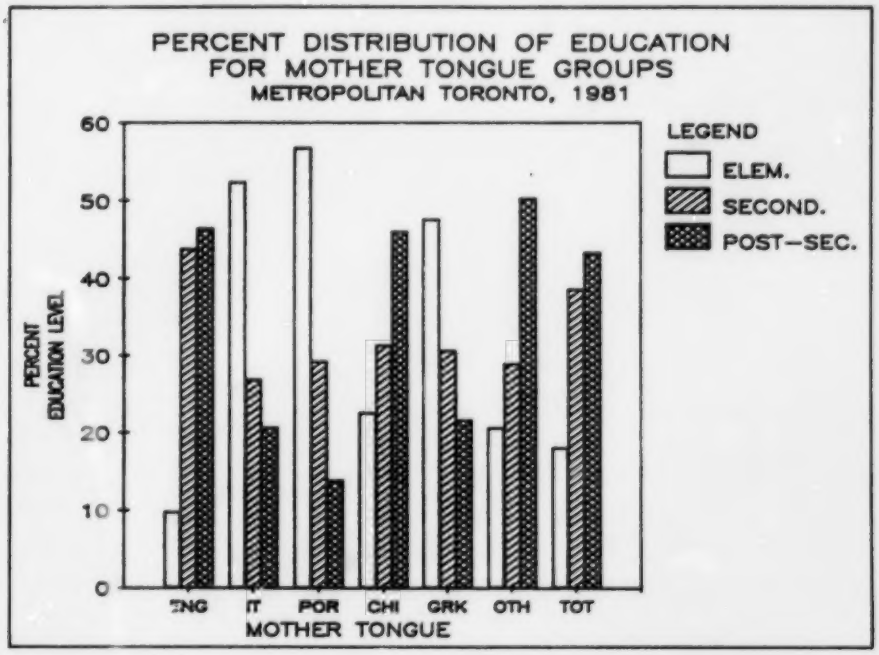
MOTHER TONGUE BY MOBILITY

For non-movers the Metro average is almost half at 52.1%. High groups for mobility are Ukrainian 73.5%; Italian 70.6% and Polish 66.8%. Especially low are Indo-Pakistani 25.7% and Spanish 25.9%. The remaining non-migrants i.e. people who have moved but have stayed within 5 miles are high for Italian 76.5% and Portuguese 74.8%. In other words, these two mother tongues don't move very much and if they do they don't change their neighbourhoods. As expected, the Indo-Pakistani mother tongue group shows high mobility with 36.6% because this group has newly arrived in Canada. Interprovincial mobility is high in French, 24.1%, compared to Metro average of 6.2%.



MOTHER TONGUE BY EDUCATION

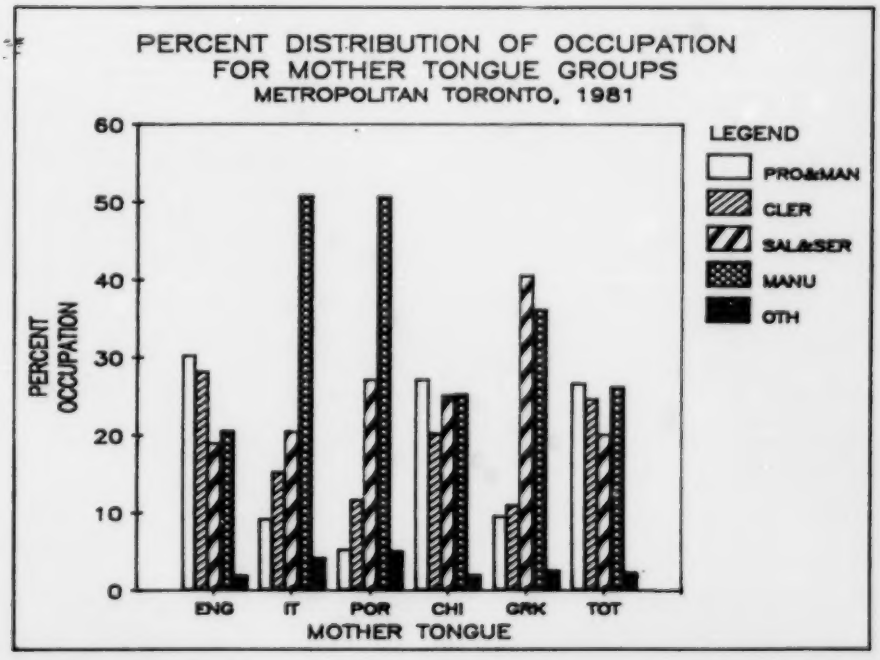
The English mother tongue group has the lowest percentage of only elementary level of education, whereas groups such as Portuguese, Italian and Greek have the highest. Metro Region displays the same characteristics.



MOTHER TONGUE BY OCCUPATION

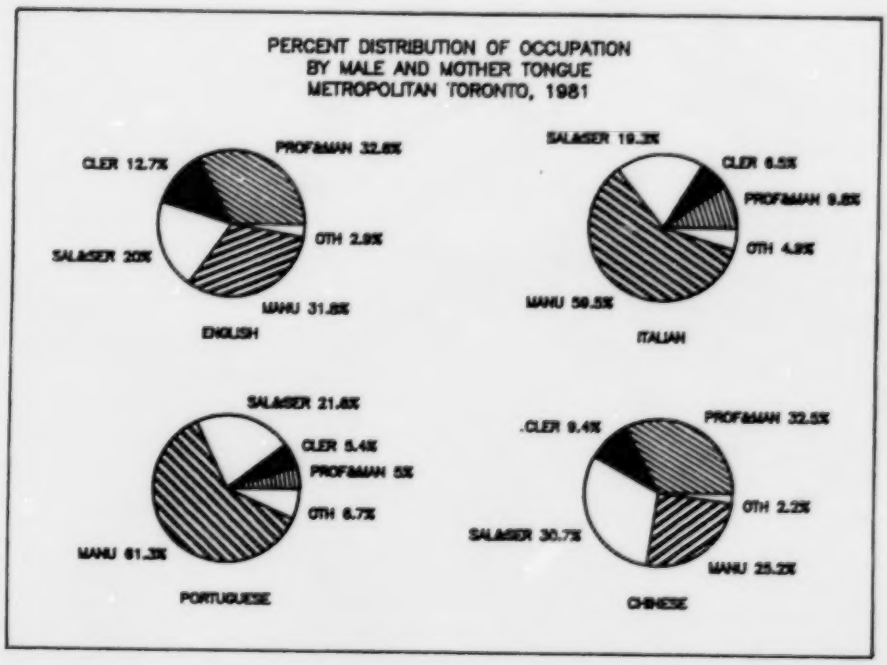
High levels of employment in the manufacturing sector is exhibited by groups with mother tongues of Italian 30.8%; Portuguese 30.7%; Spanish 47.7%; and Yugoslavian 46.0% in Metropolitan Toronto. High professional and managerial are Magyar-Hungarian; English and German. High clerical is Indo-Pakistani and high in sales and service are Greek and Ukrainian groups.

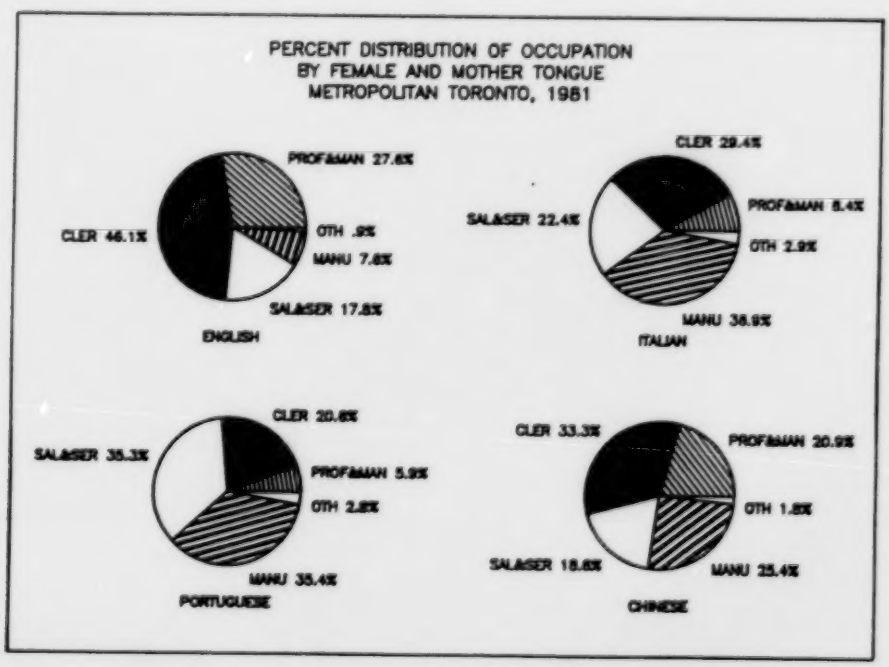
Certain patterns emerge in Metropolitan Toronto when occupation is broken down by sex. The percentage of males in sales and service of total males is 20.4% where the equivalent for females is 19.7%. The professional and managerial category is also close in percentage between the sexes. The clerical and manufacturing sectors display the difference. Whereas the clerical occupation comprises 41.6% of total females, for males it is only 11% of total males. This reverses itself for manufacturing with females at 12.9% and males at 36.9%.



When mother tongue is correlated by both occupation and sex, all mother tongue groups have much higher percentage of females than males under the clerical occupation. The biggest percentage difference is English with females 46.1% and males 12.7%. Of significance is the fact that males and females have similar percents in manufacturing for those with mother tongues of Chinese, Greek and Indo-Pakistani.

The following pie charts show the percent distribution of occupation by male and female for the four largest mother tongue groups.





LIMITATIONS OF DATA

The following are some of the limitations with the data, while noting that this is the most comprehensive and reliable source of information available on the enthocultural composition of Metropolitan Toronto and surrounding regions:

1. based on respondents' perceptions;
2. different family members could trace roots from paternal or maternal histories;
3. multiple origins;
4. problems in classification scheme, i.e. aggregating individual ethnic origins such as Indo-Pakistani, Jewish, Africans, Blacks.

NOTE: (1) This information is based on place of residence.

(2) This is a listing of what each ethnic origin and mother tongue grouping represents:

ETHNIC ORIGINS

Asian Arab	Lebanese, Other Asian Arab
Baltic	Estonian, Latvian, Lithuanian
Black	Caribbean, Other Black
British	English, Irish, Scottish, Welsh, Other British
Chinese	Chinese
Czech	Czech, Slovak, Czechoslavakian
Dutch	Dutch
Far East Asia	Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, Other Indo-Chinese
Filipino	Filipino
Finnish	Finnish
French	French
German	German
Greek	Greek
Indo-Pakistani	Bengali, Gujarati, Punjabi, Singhalese, Tamil, Bangladesh, Pakistani, Sri Lanka
Italian	Italian
Jewish	includes individuals reporting Jewish ethnic origin and Jewish religion
Magyar-Hungarian	Magyar-Hungarian
Multiple Origins	Multiple Origins
Other	Armenian, Austrian, Belgian, Israeli, Latin American, Macedonian, Maltese, Romanian, Russian, Swiss, Other Single Origins
Polish	Polish
Portuguese	Portuguese
Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Other Scandinavian
Spanish	Spanish
Ukrainian	Ukrainian
Yugoslavian	Croatian, Serbian, Slovenian, Yugoslavian N.O.S.

MOTHER TONGUE

Chinese	Chinese
English	English
French	French
German	German
Greek	Greek
Indo-Pakistani	Hindi, Punjabi, Tamil, Other Indo-Pakistani
Italian	Italian
Magyar-Hungarian	Magyar-Hungarian
Other	Cree, Ojibway, Other Native Indian, Arabic, Armenian, Estonian, Latvian (Lettish), Lithuanian, Czech, Slovak, Danish, Finnish, Japanese, Korean, Macedonian, Dutch and Frisian, Flemish, Filipino, Romanian, Russian, Vietnamese, Yiddish
Polish	Polish
Portuguese	Portuguese
Spanish	Spanish
Ukrainian	Ukrainian
Yugoslavian	Croatian, Serbian, Slovenian, Yugoslavian N.O.S

OTHER TITLES OF INTEREST

1. Ontario Ministry of Citizenship and Culture "Mother Tongue Atlas of Metropolitan Toronto", Vol. 1 and Vol. 2, 1982, 1985.

2. Ontario Ministry of Citizenship and Culture "Ethnocultural Data Base Materials Series III Special Report No. 3 Ontario's Ethnocultural Population, 1981 Socio-Economic Characteristics and Geographical Distributions, 1985.

For further information contact the
Research Division at 392-8766